Empathy is ... the action of understanding, being aware of and sensitive to the feelings, thoughts and experiences of another person ... without experiencing their situation or feeling their pain yourself.

You are in the trenches with them, but it's not *your* story.

Be present for *them* and *their* story.

1 CHECK IN – CONSIDER THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

How are you? Are you OK?

VS

How are things going with/since ...? I'm just checking in to see how you're doing...

2 LISTEN

"You listen with only one purpose: to help him or her to empty their heart." (Thich Nhat Hanh*)

Listen, not just to hear, but to understand.

• 3 UNCONDITIONAL POSITIVE REGARD

"Even if he says things that are full of wrong perceptions, full of bitterness, you are still capable of **continuing to listen with compassion**. Because you know that listening like that, you give that **person a chance to suffer less**."*

4 SIT IN THE PUDDLE OF GRIEF

Don't try to fix it, change it, diminish it

Do let them make decisions, mistakes - make it safe to fail without judgement, 'fall apart' without shaming

Do be prepared to hear tough revelations

5 MORE EMPATHY

Less advice, opinions, solutions, 'shoulds & oughts', clichés. More acknowledgement, permission, understanding – it's not about being all 'touch-feely.

There are others worse off

- It seems like your world has fallen apart
- I can see you're heartbroken

It will make you stronger

- It sounds like you're overwhelmed
- Must be hard to know where to start

I know how you feel

- I can see what you mean
- I can understand why you feel that way

EMPATHETIC RESPONSES COULD START WITH WORDS LIKE THIS:

